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Title **NATURAL-ECOLOGICAL, SOCIO-ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF THE FORMATION OF SAFE TOURISM**

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NATURAL-ECOLOGICAL, SOCIO-ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF THE FORMATION OF SAFE TOURISM.

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ANNOTATION

In this article, the issues of natural, socio-economic and political security in the field of tourism in the world and Uzbekistan are analyzed by the factors affecting their occurrence. Comparative assessment of the role of safe tourism in the country.

Key words: Tourism, Travel, capacity, transport, infrastructure, tourism, landscape, outdoor tourism, domestic tourism.

Today, the increase or decrease in tourist activity on a global scale is clearly linked not only to economic stability, but also to the natural and political situation in the world. Under the influence of these factors, changes in the dynamics of tourist trips and their difference in the cross-section of the year are a natural phenomenon. Natural (floods, floods and storms, strong landslides, forest fires, landslides, landslides, etc.) that occur in the world.k.) without showing its negative impact on the flow of tourists, as a result of frequent occurrence of such situations as economic (transport, socio-cultural infrastructure, currency, trade and public catering,) and political (tension between states and political antagonisms, extremist taxdids).

Concerned about the problems of travel security, the World Tourism Organization (WTO) has achieved the development of a classification of destinations aimed at addressing a potential threat to the life of tourists. However, these measures also do not give their own result. The duality of the visit can be cited as the fact that in some countries it occurs due to natural phenomena, the charm of tourist actions becomes an extraordinary danger.

The share of tourism in the world GDP in the next 2 years under the influence of the COVID-19 pandemic, which occurred in the world over the next 19 years, was 5,5 percent, in 2019 year this figure was equal to 10,4 percent. Up to the pandemic, every fourth new job in the

world was created in the field of travel and tourism, accounting for 10.6 percent of all jobs (334 million people) and 10.4 percent of the world GDP (9.2 trillion dollars). In 2020, the tourism sector lost nearly trln dollars, its share in the world GDP decreased by 49.1 percent. Also, 62 million jobs were lost. As can be seen from the information above, in any event and process that takes place in the world, there is certainly a great influence on the change of tourist flow in a certain sense.

Over the past period, significant work has been carried out to increase the tourism potential of the Republic, measures have been developed to create favorable conditions for tourists and to form a reputation of Uzbekistan as a safe country for visiting. In accordance with the decrees of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on additional measures for the rapid development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan" № PF-5611 and "on measures for the radical improvement of the system of Public Administration in the transport sector" dated February 1, 2019, as well as on issues of transition to a qualitatively new stage of ensuring

People go out into the bosom of nature, trying to see and enjoy the many picturesque places. It is important to note the degree and

nature of the variety of natural conditions for tourism, recreation. That is, the landscape (landscape) of the terrestrial landscape of a particular territory, the climate, the variety of plants and animals are considered one of the main means for people to rest, restore their own health.

In the development of foreign and domestic tourism in Uzbekistan, of course, the natural geography of the place plays an important role and plays a key role in attracting tourists. The higher the role of more historical and cultural objects of tourism in the western region when regional opportunities are studied in assessing the tourist potential of our country, the higher the status of ecotourism in the Eastern Region. Our cities, which today attract the most tourists to the structure of tourism facilities of the western region, are Khiva, Bukhara, Shahrisabz, Samarkand, etc.k. we can show. These regions are mainly among the steppe regions in terms of landscape type. The eastern region is mainly located in the regions of Tashkent region and Fergana Valley and includes the taiga and Foothill regions. In this place, the question may arise. What factors should be considered in the organization of safe tourism in our republic and why? the question arises: "What is the difference?"

As already mentioned above, it is natural that tourism facilities should be protected from danger in the first place. But the role in political situations also plays a special role when it is needed socially, economically

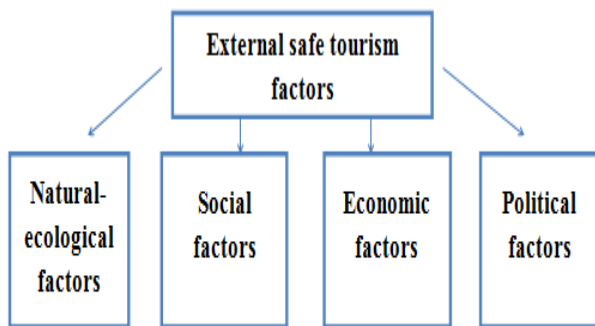


FIG - 1. External safe tourism factors.

It is especially alarming that the levels of pseudonyms that have the appearance of danger in tourists carrying out today's Tourism become intangible. Especially in calm and peaceful countries, there are frequent occurrence of unpleasant (socio-technical) situations, false news in social networks, avrias related to vehicles, the emergence of small criminal groups of different Hilda among the local population, food-related diseases, etc.k is becoming more and more, and this circumstance affects the sustainable development of

domestic tourism, while not only the development of foreign tourism.

Considering the country's tourist potential, as well as the large flow of tourists, the need to pay special attention to them, a few years ago a safe tourism system was formed in our country. systematic analysis of the operational situation in the areas of objects and infrastructure of the tourist show, identification of the causes and conditions of committed violations, implementation of targeted measures to eliminate them have been organized and are being carried out. Coordination of protection of rights and freedoms, legitimate interests, Life, Health and property of tourists from criminal aggression has been established

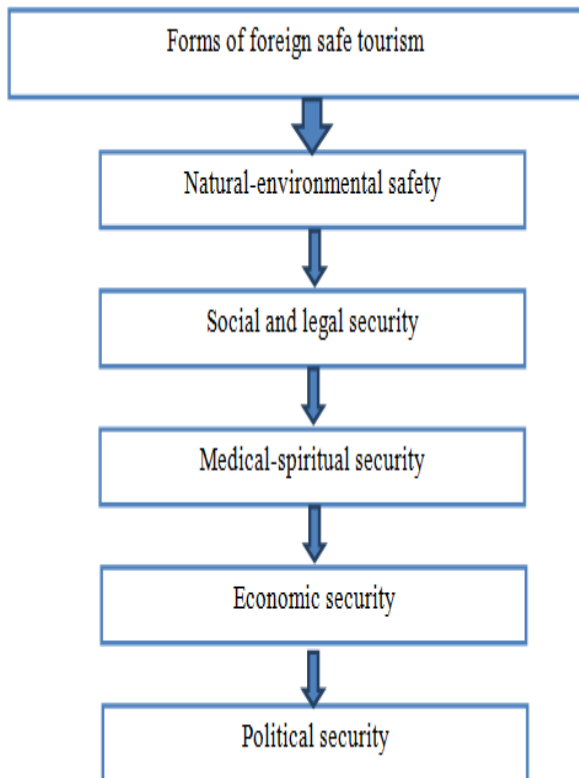


Figure 2. Forms of foreign safe tourism

It is noteworthy that the factors that have a great impact on the prestige and potential of tourism in the dacha countries today are considered to ensure the stability of the secure tourism infrastructure. More than 30 criteria and requirements are met when analyzing foreign and domestic safe tourism forms with comparative evaluation. The correct assessment of these forms in natural, economic, social and political terms certainly serves for the

prosperity of tomorrow's tourism. The formation of safe and sustainable tourism lies in the backdrop of radical reforms carried out in Uzbekistan in this regard.

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