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## Uzbek language and its prestige: theory, analysis and consideration

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**Annotation:** This article reflects the normative legal acts adopted to enhance the Uzbek language and its prestige, to further develop the Uzbek language and bring it to the international arena, their content and essence, the ongoing reforms and their results.

**Key words:** Uzbek language, works of Eastern thinkers, the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Law "On the state language of the Republic of Uzbekistan", further development of the Uzbek language, improvement of language policy, theory, analysis, reflection.

**Introduction.** Such work is very important in radically raising the prestige of the Uzbek language in the social life of our people and in the international arena, educating our young people in the spirit of patriotism, loyalty to national traditions and values, inheriting the rich heritage of our great ancestors. is incomparable.

These days, Uzbek scholars, literary critics with the participation of the general public to develop norms and rules of scientific Uzbek written speech, the full introduction of the Uzbek alphabet based on the Latin script, the introduction of new scientifically based words and terms, the creation of Uzbek alternatives to modern terms, the law on geographical and other toponymic objects. are working diligently and actively to monitor naming activities in accordance with their documents.

The Uzbek language is a historical product of long times and centuries. Uzbek, like other languages known in history, has undergone a long stage of development. It has evolved from the tribal language to the tribe, from the tribal language to the people, and from the vernacular to the national language, inextricably linked with the history of society and the people. In this long process, the linguistic phenomena of

the past centuries differed from the linguistic phenomena of the following centuries. Each past period, historical events have left their mark on the language.

**Research methodology.** In this work, the decrees and resolutions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan aimed at further development of the Uzbek language and increase its prestige in the international arena, the results of scientific research conducted by philologists and researchers in the development of the Uzbek language, analysis of reforms were studied. The study used a comparative, systematic approach.

**Analysis and result.** Uzbek is one of the richest and most ancient languages in the world. It is one of the richest and most ancient languages in the world. was the first bold step towards the sovereignty and independence of the country. According to this historical document, the Uzbek language has a solid legal basis and a high status.

Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the state language" Article 1 recognizes that "the state language of the Republic of Uzbekistan is Uzbek." At the same time, it is rising to a new, higher stage of development

on the basis of the general principle of "from national revival to national progress." In the process of large-scale reforms being carried out in our country, in particular, the role and prestige of the state language in our lives is growing. In this regard, the Decree No. PF-5850 "On measures to radically increase the prestige and status of the Uzbek language as the state language" adopted on October 21, 2019 is of particular importance. According to the decree, the day when the Uzbek language was given the status of the state language - October 21 - is declared "Uzbek language holiday".

To radically increase the prestige of the Uzbek language in the social life of our people and internationally, to educate our youth in the spirit of patriotism, devotion to national traditions and values, to ensure the full introduction of the state language in our country, to preserve and develop the languages of nations and peoples in Uzbekistan. In order to create conditions for the study of the Uzbek language, to determine the strategic goals, priorities and objectives and future stages of the development of the Uzbek language and language policy, October 20, 2020 Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan PF-6084 "On measures to further develop the Uzbek language and improve language policy in our country" was adopted. Annex 1 to the decree adopts the concept of "Development of the Uzbek language and improvement of language policy in 2020-2030".

Chapter 2, paragraph 2 of the Concept is devoted to "Further improvement of the system of teaching the state language in educational institutions, increasing its prestige as the language of science", which provides for:

- Improving the system of teaching the Uzbek language to preschool children;
- Radical improvement of the system of teaching the Uzbek language in general secondary education, increasing the number of lessons and lessons on the Uzbek language;

- Improving the system of assessment of knowledge of the Uzbek language;

- Regular organization of short-term training courses and the opportunity to study in the system of distance learning in order to create the necessary conditions for the study of the norms and rules of written speech of the Uzbek literary language;

- Expanding the scope of scientific, scientific and practical research on the teaching of the state language at all levels of education and the further development of the Uzbek language and literature;

- Development of a network of educational lexicography of the Uzbek language, the creation of modern, new generation dictionaries and their electronic forms and a dictionary of terms;

- Preparation for publication of the popular scientific textbook "Norms of the Uzbek language", which reflects the rules of spelling and punctuation, fully taking into account the peculiarities of the Uzbek language;

- Establishment of a system of teaching the subject "Application of the Uzbek language in the field" in the areas of education in other languages of state higher education institutions;

- Introduction of the subject "Culture of professional speech" in the bachelor's degree of all higher education institutions;

- The organization of "Computer Linguistics", "Applied Philology" in the field of philology education of higher education institutions;

- Development of modern methods of teaching the Uzbek language and literature;

- Preparation and publication of scientific literature on the many thousands of years of historical development of the Uzbek language on the basis of primary material and written sources.

It should be noted that the Uzbek language is actively used in political, legal, socio-economic, spiritual and educational spheres, and is widely heard in international forums. There is a growing interest in our

language and interest in learning it abroad. In this regard, paragraph 5 of the concept "Development of the Uzbek language and improvement of language policy in 2020-2030" "Increasing the role and prestige of the state language in the international arena, the development of foreign cooperation in this area" provides for the following:

- The widespread promotion of the Uzbek language in foreign countries, the creation of an online platform for teaching the Uzbek language, providing information and regular enrichment of its database, designed to help foreigners wishing to learn it;

- Preservation of cultural and linguistic identity of compatriots living abroad, assistance in their upbringing in the spirit of Uzbek cultural traditions and values, regular provision of Uzbek national cultural centers with fiction;

- Establishment of Uzbek language centers in foreign higher education institutions;

- Establish regular contacts and exchange of experience with Uzbek language teachers working abroad;

- Introduction of a system of providing Uzbek language courses in foreign higher education institutions with the necessary scientific, educational and methodological literature;

- Establishing regular contacts with scientists, researchers, translators conducting research on the Uzbek language and literature abroad, establishing scientific cooperation;

- Increasing the number of clubs "Friends of the Uzbek language" at the diplomatic missions of our country abroad;

- Increasing the interest of foreign youth in the Uzbek language by strengthening cooperation in science and education;

- organization of scientific conferences, round tables, dialogues and conversations about the international prestige, attractiveness and opportunities of the Uzbek language abroad and wide coverage in the media;

- Development of Uzbek language textbooks, electronic programs for compatriots living abroad and foreigners wishing to learn the Uzbek language;

- Creation of translation dictionaries of Uzbek with sister languages and their mobile applications in order to develop cooperation with Turkic-speaking countries.

The status of the state language is also legally strengthened in our Constitution, which states, "The state language of the Republic of Uzbekistan is Uzbek. The Republic of Uzbekistan shall ensure respect for the languages, customs and traditions of all nations and peoples living in its territory, and create conditions for their development". The fact that the number of Uzbek speakers in the world today is about 50 million shows that it is becoming one of the largest languages in the world. After all, the law "On the state language" not only fully reflects the beauty and charm of our native language, but also creates ample opportunities for its development on a scientific basis.

In this regard, the necessary conditions are being created today for the development of the culture and traditions of all nations and peoples living in our country, in particular, their native languages. About 140 national cultural centers established in different regions serve these purposes. Many educational institutions and mass media operate in Uzbek, Karakalpak, Russian, Kazakh, Kyrgyz, Tajik and Turkmen languages. The number of educational institutions specializing in foreign languages and teaching in foreign languages is growing.

It is also an exaggeration to say that the adoption of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on May 13, 2016 PF-4797 "On the establishment of the Tashkent State University of Uzbek Language and Literature named after Alisher Navoi" was another step in the comprehensive development of the Uzbek language. will not happen. The Center for Training and Advanced Training in the Basics of Business Administration in the



State Language at the Tashkent State University of Uzbek Language and Literature named after Alisher Navoi organized short-term training courses on Uzbek literary language norms and office work in the state language.

**Conclusion.** In conclusion, it can be said that the more a person values his homeland, his parents, his family, the more sacred and sacred his mother tongue will be. In the words of our President, "Today, we undoubtedly rely on the vitality of our native language to achieve our noble goals of building a new Uzbekistan, a new Renaissance".

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