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IJIEMR Transactions, online available on 30th April 2021.

Link: https://ijiemr.org/downloads/Volume-10/Issue-4

DOI: 10.48047/IJIEMR/V10/I04/100

Title: IMPORTANT ISSUES TO IMPROVE AND IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF

TRAINING OF MILITARY SPECIALISTS

Volume 10, Issue 04, Pages: 497-499

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# IMPORTANT ISSUES TO IMPROVE AND IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF TRAINING OF MILITARY SPECIALISTS

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**Abstract:** This article focuses on the topical issues of improving the quality of military training in the Republic of Uzbekistan, taking into account a number of factors of military, political and economic nature. To solve this problem, the issues of formation of quality management systems of military higher education institutions have been studied in detail, using a systematic approach, management theory and quality management principles of military educational institutions, strengthened by international standards.

**Keywords**: military specialists, higher military educational institutions, personnel, quality of education, educational standard.

#### Introduction

The urgency of developing the military education system in the Republic of Uzbekistan is determined by a number of factors of military, political and economic nature. First of all, Article 125 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan stipulates that in modern conditions, the Armed Forces, other armies and military structures shall ensure the military security of the Republic of Uzbekistan as a sovereign independent state. According to him, "The Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan will be created to protect the state sovereignty and territorial integrity of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the peaceful life and security of the population. The structure and organization of the Armed Forces shall be determined by law."1. This factor has undoubtedly played a decisive role in defining the tasks facing the state's military security system and the functions of the Armed Forces. Ongoing geopolitical processes, changes in the foreign policy situation on the continent and in the region, of course, need to take them into account in the development of the conceptual framework of national security, establishment and development of the state's military security system. The Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan must be ready not only to address the challenges facing the

specific situation, but also to respond immediately to all changes and new threats to security.

The armed forces continue to play an important role in international politics, while modern war theory, means of warfare and martial arts are constantly evolving. Under such conditions, the Armed Forces will have to constantly improve and the professional training of personnel, especially the corps of officers, will be in line with the development of martial arts, weapons and military equipment, and will take into account the experience of modern wars and military conflicts.

Of course, training military personnel at home is more cost-effective than training contract specialists abroad. Heads of military command and control bodies, commanders and commanders at various levels need qualifications demonstrate high and professionalism, unconventional thinking, and a creative approach, especially in the field of martial arts. Most importantly, they had high moral and psychological qualities, were patriotic who understood the national interests of their country and were ready to defend them. The training of such military specialists is the ultimate goal of the military training system, and only its own nation, in the spirit and content

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Article 125 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Tashkent 2019, 72 pages.



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of the broad national sense, can withstand it. The main link in the system of military training is the system of training military officers, which is characterized by integration into the national education system, a multi-level and multi-level structure.

Pre-university education of citizens in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan for admission to military educational institutions (Temurbek school), military professional and postgraduate education in military educational institutions self-education of officers in the process of professional acquisition and professional training in the military.

When considering the training of officers in military educational institutions, it is impossible to dwell on the issues of ideological work, especially educational work with cadets. It is natural that the social role of the man defending his homeland will remain the same, only the content and nature of military work, which is becoming more and more intellectual, will change. At the same time, the task of the military education system is to train not only a specialist, but also an officer who combines intellectual and high moral qualities, loyalty to the Fatherland, honor, dignity and readiness for self-sacrifice.

In the name of the motherland, each officer - a graduate of a military academy or military faculty - from the first days of service in the army should do. In any case, it is important to educate servicemen in the spirit of loyalty to their country - the Republic of Uzbekistan and the people of Uzbekistan, to instill in citizens a sense of personal participation in the defense of the Motherland. Today, special attention is paid to military faculties, and today, in the context of the implementation of the ideology of the state of Uzbekistan, they have become the center, basis and basis not only of cadets who study there, but also of patriotic education.

The development of the national security system and the essence of the modern armed struggle are influenced by all the processes that underlie the development of the national education system. The variability of the tasks, structure and technical equipment of the Armed Forces requires the improvement of approaches to the organization of officer training. In this regard, the Ministry of Defense is working to increase the efficiency of each component of the officer training system.

The high dynamics of the technical reequipment of the Armed Forces, the constantly updated experience of combat training of the troops do not allow the military higher education institution to stand "in one place". His efforts, along with the constant updating of curricula and programs, to find a reasonable balance between theoretical and practical training, as well as the unconditional high-level theoretical as the basis for the subsequent continuous training of officers should be focused on maintaining readiness. The content of the training process should be aimed at forming a more holistic view of the complex nature of future combat operations by officers and their in-depth study of the most promising forms and methods of armed struggle. It should be based on an analysis of the nature of modern wars, forms and methods of warfare, and be consistently aligned with current and future military requirements, prospects for the development of martial arts, local wars and armed conflicts and experiences.

The main condition for the successful implementation of the new educational standards should be an updated curriculum, which is aimed at the development and implementation of innovative educational systems and technologies in the educational process in accordance with the competency approach in the preparation of graduate students must be. Modern models of organization of independent work of students, educational-methodical complexes, modular and rating systems of training, tests and other systems of assessment of competence of students serve as the main mechanism of checking knowledge of military personnel.



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solve this problem, To military educational institutions are working on the formation of quality management systems of military higher education institutions, using a systematic approach, management theory and quality management principles strengthened by international standards. At present, the quality management systems within the military higher education institution are mainly based on its main components (selection of candidates for training, monitoring of the educational process, rating of faculty and departments, monitoring of graduates). successfully works at the level of higher education institutions and departments. In this regard, it is important to establish contacts between the commanders of the Armed Forces, the heads of departments of the Ministry of Defense, the heads of military educational institutions as customers for specialists. In addition, it covers a wide range of educational processes, from the preparation and selection of applicants to the state examination commission and the distribution of graduates. For the effective functioning of the military education system, the military provides training for officers, military education authorities, participants in the training process, training standards, qualification requirements and curricula and training programs developed on their basis. research is being conducted as a set of educational institutions. Establishing a monitoring and control system to assess the quality of military education is a priority.

The main role in this system belongs to the educational-methodical association military higher educational institutions on military education. At the same time, the process of improving the training system, as well as building and developing the Armed Forces, is ongoing. The Concept for the Construction and Development of the Armed Forces, which clearly defines the main tasks and priorities for their development by 2030 in accordance with the defense needs and the real economic potential of the country. One of the main tasks set by this document is to strengthen the scientific and pedagogical potential of military educational institutions and their scientific units, to ensure the quality and training of military personnel. These requirements are strictly enforced. The Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan play an important role in ensuring the military security and armed defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan, its sovereignty, independence and territorial integrity at a decent and high level.

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