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Paper Authors

DR.Ch.Rambabu, Pakanati.Ravindra,Vemuri.Ravi teja, Shaik.Khaja vali, Shaik.Abba hussain

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DYNAMIC VOLTAGE RESTORER BASED ON A STAGGERED INVERTER

DR.Ch.Rambabu[1], Professor, Department of EEE,
Vasireddy Venkatadri Institute of Technology, Nambur, Guntur Dt., Andhra Pradesh.

Pakanati.Ravindra[2],Vemuri.Ravi teja[3], Shaik.Khaja vali[4], Shaik.Abba hussain[5]
[2,3,4,5],UG Students, Department of EEE,
Vasireddy Venkatadri Institute of Technology, Nambur, Guntur Dt., Andhra Pradesh.
rams_babu2001@yahoo.com, 20bq5a0216@vvit.net, 19bq1a02h8@vvit.net,
19bq1a02e9@vvit.net, 19bq1a02e0@vvit.net

Abstract

One of the main areas of concern in the transmission and distribution systems during the past forty years has been power quality. Voltage sag, voltage swell, harmonics, voltage fluctuation, etc. are the main system faults. To address such issues, a variety of bespoke power devices are used. The multi-level inverter-based DVR used to safeguard delicate equipment like computers and printers from line faults such voltage sag is covered in this essay. The multilevel inverter topology provides the foundation for the DVR's deployment in the distribution system's defense against voltage sag. The system serves as the single phase 230V power distribution system. This paper illustrates a multi-level inverter-based DVR system using Simulink. . The multilayer inverter can more effectively correct the voltage sag problem and enhance voltage quality, according to all results displayed in the MATLAB software.

Keywords: Power Quality, Staggered inverter, Voltage dip, DVR,Simulation model, MATLAB Simulation.

Introduction

The majority of electronic devices share the characteristic of being extremely sensitive to variations in voltage. Presently a-days the utilization of force hardware gadgets, PC, printer and so on. can result in poor power quality. The majority of these issues with power quality are connected to voltage, such as voltage sag, voltage swell, and so on.

Numerous custom power devices have been utilized to address these issues.

A dc-dc converter is utilized to change the dc input voltage to match the scope of voltage hang, and a unique voltage restorer is one of the gadgets that can produce and retain dynamic and receptive power in the circulation framework against voltage list. Accordingly, the control methodology is straightforward and powerful.

The most common issue in a distribution system is voltage sag. Therefore, FACT devices like static series compensators can be utilized in this regard. The distribution system receives the voltage that is lacking from these devices.

In ongoing year, overflow staggered inverter has acquired consideration on account of its benefits in high voltage & likewise it has low consonant contortion. In the case of the multilevel inverter, the number of stages was used. The output waveform is a staircase with three or five levels.

Diode clamp, flying capacitor, and cascade multilevel inverters are among the various topologies utilized in multilevel inverters. The diode clasp strategy separates the dc transport into the important levels and associates a mass capacitor in series. Flying capacitor geography is more versatile, yet the controlling strategy for high electrical cables is more confounded. In order to produce a greater number of voltage levels, the cascade inverter makes use of a separate dc source.

The Simulink modal is a 5-level multilevel inverter-based DVR with a Diode clamp topology and POD control techniques for operation in various fault conditions .

While the DVR is connected in series with the distribution feeder, the cascade H-bridge based inter-line dynamic voltage restorer demonstrates that its performance is dependent on the load power factor. Low distortion voltage injection is provided by the two cascade H-bridge inverter. PSCAD software is used to view the outcomes. In the case of DVR, various compensation methods, such as pre-sag, in-phase, and phase advance compensation, are utilized for the injection of voltage. When injecting voltage into the system, the magnitude of the voltage is taken into consideration.

The PQ hypothesis was utilized to produce the reference voltage in the re-enactment modular for the shut circle and open circle frameworks. For the different power transformations for the shown impedance circuit, a Z source converter has been executed .The recreation is performed to exhibit its proficiency.

One device that can generate and absorb active and reactive power in the distribution system to combat voltage sag is the dynamic voltage restorer. When a multi-level inverter is used, the output voltage waveform is a staircase, but increasing the voltage levels can make the circuit more complicated. With less voltage stress, multilevel inverter-based DVRs compensate for voltage sag. As a result, the system's harmonic profile is improved.

Dynamic voltage restorer:

Harmonics, voltage dip, and other problems with power quality were more severe. To avoid such aggravations the different custom power contraptions are utilized is one of the devices used to reimburse the voltage droop. A gadget controls the voltage on the heap side and is associated with the source and burden
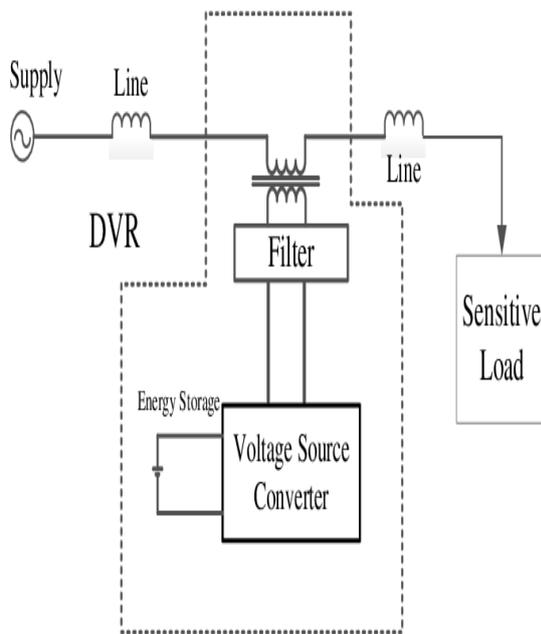
at the purpose in like manner coupling.

Fig.1. Block diagram of DVR.

The major DVR involve the parts like battery charging circuit which charges the wellspring of energy after hang pay. By making use of power electronic switches, voltage source converters can produce sinusoidal voltage. The filter provided an acceptable level to the voltage to voltage source converter. The injection type of transformer is typically used to inject compensating voltage into the system.

Multi level inverter topology :

Most of the electronics switches in a multi-level inverter are MOSFET, GTO, and other switches. A flying clamp diode or capacitor can sometimes be used to get more stepped waveforms. The harmonic profile is improved and output voltage stress is reduced as a result of the introduction of the multi-level inverter concept.

Following are the sorts of staggered inverter:

1) Cascade multilevel inverter

2) Multilevel inverter using flying capacitor

3) Diode clamp multilevel inverter

1. Cascade multilevel inverter

Overflow staggered geography frequently utilized in high voltage framework. It is productive because it doesn't need a capacitor or diode cinch since it generally has its own dc source. Delicate exchanging could be utilized in this manner to stay away from misfortunes and mass from the capacitor diode exchanging snubber circuit.

2. Multilevel inverter using flying capacitor

The flying capacitor multilevel inverter is the fundamental component of the capacitor clamp circuit. Capacitor balancing can be accomplished by employing the appropriate capacitor combination. The number of cumbersome capacitor clamps required for this method.

3) Diode clamp multilevel inverter

The diode is used to generate the various voltage levels in this kind of inverter. The real power flow control is difficult to implement, and a large number of diode clamps are required for a greater number of voltage levels.
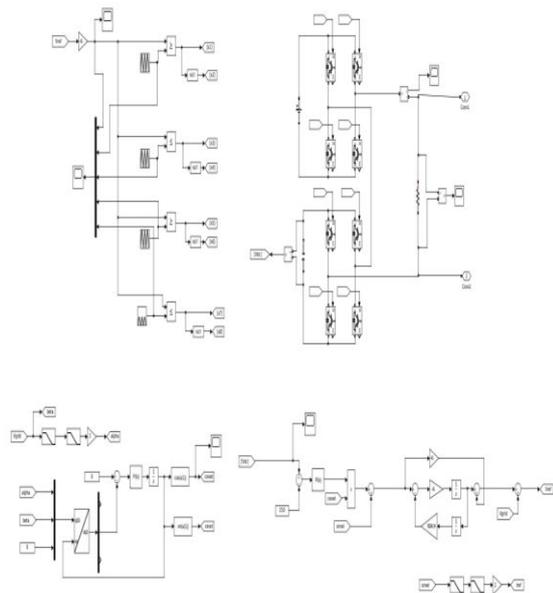
SIMULATION MODEL

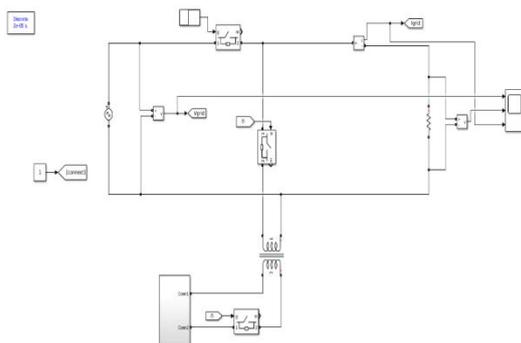Fig.2.Simulink model of Subsystem MLI

Fig.3. MLI based DVR

The model shown is for 230V, 50 Hz supply. At the point when the framework recognizes voltage dip, the staggered inverter supplies the voltage during the hang time frame. In an instant, the DVR activates to compensate for load voltage. This waveform can be seen in the scope that is connected to the load side.
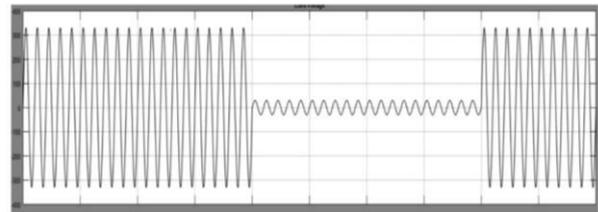
SIMULATION RESULTS
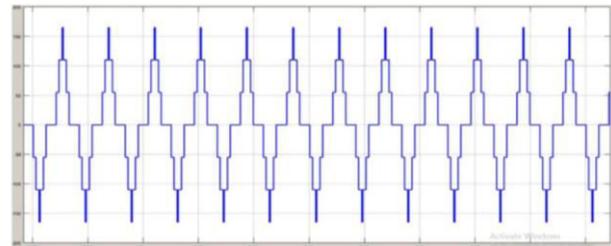

Fig.4.1 Voltage sag in the system
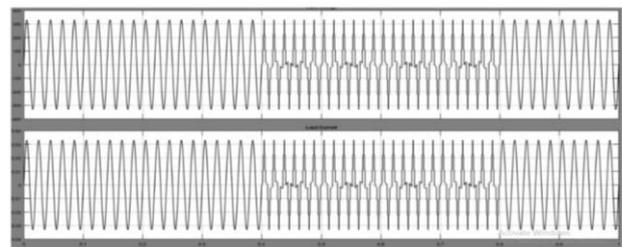

Fig.4.2 MLI output

Fig.4.3 Compensated by DVR

Conclusion

With the assistance of a DVR based on a multilevel inverter, the power quality can be improved in this paper. Due to its advantages and versatility, the staggered inverter arose as perhaps of the best technique multilevel inverter emerged as one of the most effective methods. The voltage inverted by a multilevel inverter is of higher quality than by any other inverter. The DVR system includes a seven-level inverter DVR is a decent custom power gadget for decreasing voltage dip. Voltage sag has a significant effect on sensitive equipment. Because of

its small size and quick response time, DVR is regarded as an effective option.

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