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Paper Authors

T. SIVA SHANKAR, D. SATYA NARAYANA

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SEWER VENTSCOVERSCHEMING FOR SMART CITIES WITH IOT TECHNOLOGY

T. SIVA SHANKAR[1], D. SATYA NARAYANA[2]

[1]M.Tech Student, JNTU, Kakinada, Andhra Pradesh, India

[2]Assistant Professor & Head of the Department, St.Mary Group of Institutions, Guntur, Andhra Pradesh, India

ABSTRACT

Our improvement for IOT platform motorization depends on harms caused floods. A characteristic cataclysm makes parcel of harms homes and furthermore loses their things. Present days manholes are the principle indefinite quality in the urban communities. The manholes are not in safe position. Tremendous amounts of the manholes are in mischief stipulation. The crushed manhole openings, there are likelihood of event of mishaps in the street. These harmed manholes will be a hazard to singular wellbeing. This task work is to structure a solid mishap evade framework by forestalling open manhole in real urban areas. The sensors like GPS, Earthquake sensor, and water-level sensor used to recognize the Specific Location and splits and water levels in the manhole spread and after that the accompanying information will be sent to the specialists of the region where the sewer vent is available. The control and upkeep is made through Internet of Things (IOT).

CATCHPHRASE: IOT, GPS, Raspberry Pi, Sensors.

1. INTRODUCTION

As of now sewer vent the executives is progressively fundamental. While harms in sewer vent spread escort to different mishaps. It is extremely basic to have a safe sewer vent the board framework in keen urban areas. In the meantime as the rate of mishap because of unreliable sewer vent inclusion is high. There is an opportunity of spillage of hazardous gases which causes upheaval and even loss to the people. Likewise if any split in it, it might break. So the sewer vent the board is particularly basic. Prior days the individual of the experts needs to go straightforwardly and check the manholes or the general population of that zone need to illuminate to the specialists however in this preachment is hard to go specifically and check the manhole openings physically. Present days everything is constrained via robotization. In this paper we utilize different sensors to detect the harms with IOT innovation. At that point if there is any inconvenience, the message can be sent to the experts of the city utilizing IOT and it tends to be seen from wherever of the city.

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2. EXISTING SYSTEM

In the flow plan there is no early compromising framework for the surge of water level in insightful city network. A variety of alternatives there is structure well for sea water level gliding and seismic tremor coming danger of alerts. It is important to understand deficiency in methods and strategies for assess water level in conduits. At present screen stream levels in an automated structure on their site, therefore distinguishable for everybody at any zone.

3. PROPOSED SYSTEM

This structure uses remote sensors to transmit regular data to a PC system. Sensors are utilized for precipitation, water level, and atmosphere sensors. These sensors give the data to the joined database structure. The way that the data aggregation of dimensions of water bodies is executed by a man and it passes on dangers and deferrals in the dispersal of information. One of threat is hazard the person who comes to make a move, as extravagant deluge access to the estimating centers are to an incredible degree tangled, and in examples of possible flooding. These delays are pressing to save and live of people living in zones in peril.

4. EXTENT OF THE PROJECT

The extent of study which is fundamental for the execution of this duty grasps the going with criteria:

- Architecture of ARM 11 learning.
- ARM 11 Programming in Python code tongue.
- GPS Interfacing with Raspberry Pi.
- LCD Interfacing with Raspberry Pi.
- Water level sensor interfacing with Raspberry pi.
- DC motor interfacing with Raspberry Pi.
- The equipment modules are anticipated to build up the devices and develop the huge association between the contraptions.

5. MODULES

5.1 BLOCK DIAGRAM

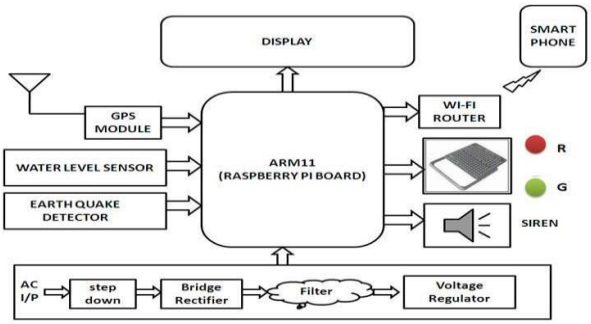

Fig. 1: Block Diagram

5.2 RASPBERRY PI 3

Raspberry Pi 3 Model B is the third age Raspberry Pi. This adequate minimal exact single board PC can be used for certain applications. The raspberry Pi is a smaller than normaldegree processor it is associates with a PC uncover. Processor speed goes from 700 MHz to 1.2 GHz for the Pi 3 and has 1 GB of RAM. SD cards are utilized to store the working framework and program memory. It has four USB spaces, HDMI and composite video yield, and a 3.5 mm telephone jack for sound. For lower level yield it has various GPIO pins which bolster normal conventions like I²C. Pi 3 is additionally outfitted with Wi-Fi 802.11n and Bluetooth.

5.3 IOT (INTERNET OF THINGS)

The Internet of Things (IOT) can be depict as a gathering of physical items or individuals called "things" that are installed

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with programming, gadgets, system, and sensors which enables these articles to gather and surrogate information. The goal of IOT is to develop to web network from run of the mill gadgets like PC, versatile, tablet to moderately moronic gadgets like a toaster. IOT creates for all intents and purposes everything "savvy," by improving parts of our existence with the impact of information gathering, AI calculation, and systems. IOT (Internet of Things) is a propelled mechanization and investigation framework which abuse organizing, detecting, colossal information, and man-made consciousness innovation to circulate total frameworks for an item or administration. These frameworks permit better clarity, control, and execution when connected to any industry or framework. IOT frameworks have applications crosswise over ventures through their novel flexibility and capacity to be appropriate in any climate. They improve information combination, robotization, activities, and, as it were, through savvy gadgets and incredible empowering innovation.

5.4 GPS MODULE SECTION

Worldwide Positioning System (GPS) is a route framework dependent on satellite. It has made the upset in route and position area. It is for the most part utilized in situating, route, observing and looking over applications. The real points of interest of satellite route are continuous situating and timing synchronization. That is the reason satellite route frameworks have turned into a basic part in the greater part of the applications, where portability is the sort limitation. A total operational GPS space fragment encases twenty-four satellites in MEO. These satellites are made into six gatherings with the goal that each gathering limits four satellites. The group of four satellites is called as one heavenly body. Any two neighboring gatherings are isolated by 60 degrees in longitude. GPS Services Following are the two sorts of administrations given by GPS.

1. Precise Positioning Service (PPS)
2. Standard Positioning Service (SPS)

1. PPS recipients continue following of both C/A code and P code on two signs, L1 and L2. The Y code is decoded at the recipient so as to acquire P code.
2. SPS collectors continue following of just C/A code on flag, L1.

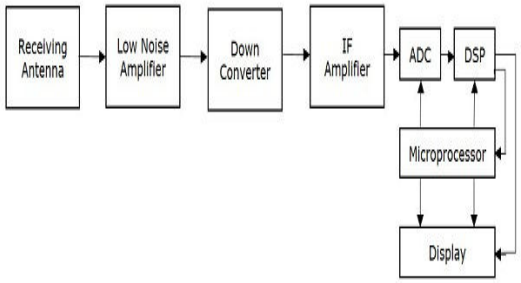

Fig: Block Diagram of GPS Receiver

There exists just a single path transmission from satellite to clients in GPS framework. Consequently, the individual client does not require the transmitter, yet just a GPS collector. It is for the most part used to locate the exact area of an item. It plays out this errand by utilizing the signs got from satellites.

5.5 WATER LEVEL SENSOR

This straight forward transistor based water level pointer circuit is very useful to demonstrate the water levels. At whatever point sewer vent gets filled, we get alerts on explicit dimensions. Here, 2 – levels are utilized for Caution for example abnormal

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state and Low dimension. 2 LEDs are added to demonstrates the dimension sign and furthermore Buzzer to show to keep away from flood. Exactly when sewer vent gets filled absolutely, Buzzer shows through a signal sound and henceforth sewer vent spread will get controlled.

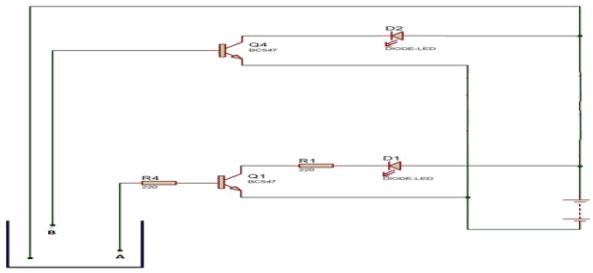

Fig 2: Water Level Sensor

5.6 EARTHQUAKE SENSOR

This tremor locator is a ultra delicate circuit that can identify seismic vibrations. It tends to abuse separate vibrations impart from Earth. The circuit abuses the direct piezo electric property of piezo segment misuse as a piece of signs.

- The operational voltage: DC 33v~5v.
- Using broad voltage LM393 comparator.

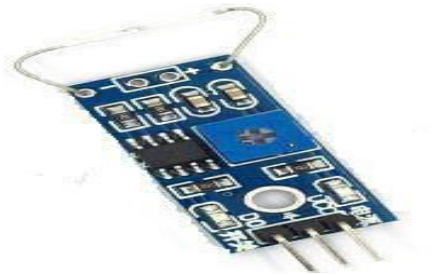

Fig 3: Earthquake Sensor

The speaker IC overstates the signs from piezo component and the high return from IC switches on Transistor. This high return is used to enable the sound alert and to light LED. VR alters the affectability of piezo segment.

6. SCHEMATIC

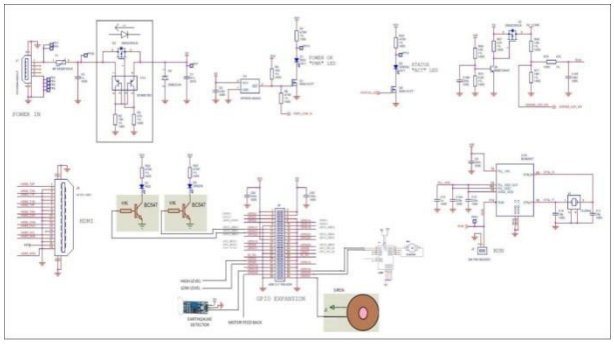

Figure 4: Schematic Diagram

7. RESULTS

- When control on pack and with gadgets associated. When water level is low and seismic tremor is not happened the fallowing moves makes put

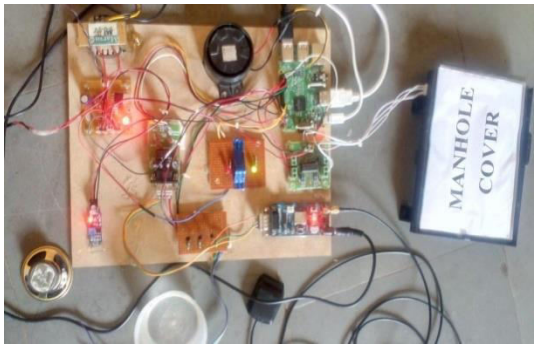

Figure 5.1: Closing Manhole Cover when the water level is lower cut off value.

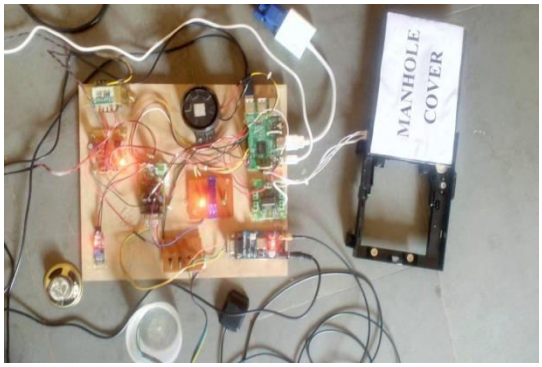

Figure 5.2: Opening Manhole Cover when the water level crossed the cut-off value.

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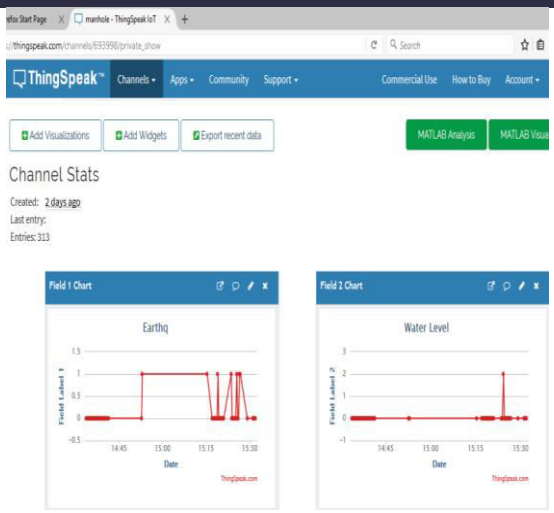

Figure 5.3: Water Level and Earth quake sensors results [3]

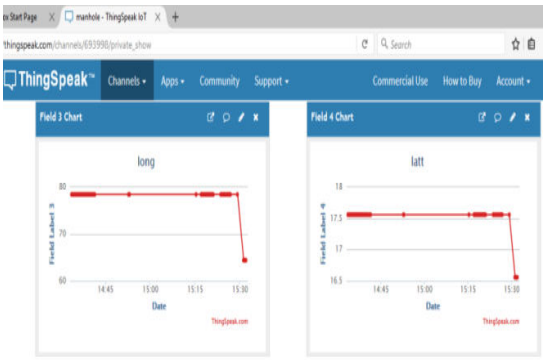

Figure 5.4: GPS Latitude Longitude results through a graphical manner.

8. FLOWCHART:

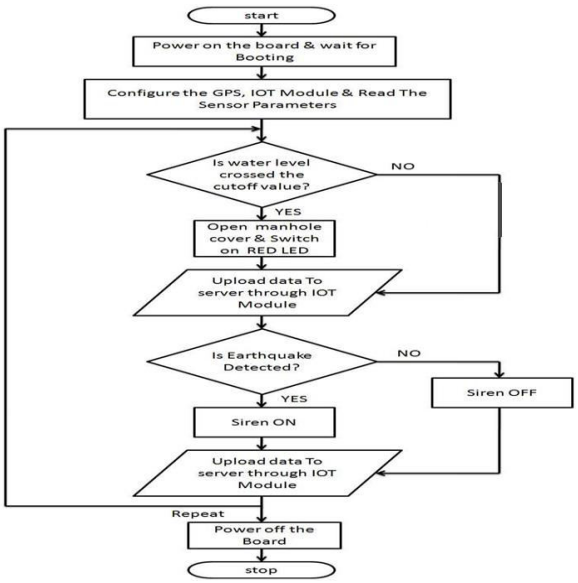

Fig 6: Project Flowchart

9. ADVANTAGES OF THE PROJECT

1. This project will be excellent for the smart cities the citizens to come directly to the place and scrutinize it.
2. It will be a valuable project as it supervises the manhole coverage the 24/7.
3. The majority of the misfortune can be reduced if the manhole coverage is preserve appropriately.
4. The project will be improvement in security protection.

10. CONCLUSION

Thus This Project deals with Raspberry PI, Sensors, GPS and the internet of things (IOT) Technology. As it uses sensors the size is diminish and the IOT system will grant us a grater resolution, which dealings all the constraint at the same time.

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